

The Top 10 Countdown: The Important of A&P for ICD-10-CM

Brenda Edwards, CPC, CPMA, CPC-I, CEMC
KaMMCO
AAPC ICD-10 Trainer

311 Depression

- F32.0 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, mild
- F32.1 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, moderate
- F32.2 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, severe, without psychotic features
- F32.3 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, severe with psychotic features
- F32.4 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, in partial remission
- F32.5 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, in full remission
- F32.8 • Other depressive episodes
- F32.9 • Major depressive disorder, single episode, unspecified

493.90 Asthma, unspecified

| | |
|---------|---|
| J45.20 | Mild, intermittent asthma, uncomplicated |
| J45.21 | Mild, intermittent asthma with acute exacerbation |
| J45.22 | Mild, intermittent asthma with status asthmaticus |
| J45.30 | Mild, persistent asthma, uncomplicated |
| J45.31 | Mild, persistent asthma with acute exacerbation |
| J45.32 | Mild, persistent asthma with status asthmaticus |
| J45.40 | Moderate, persistent asthma, uncomplicated |
| J45.41 | Moderate, persistent asthma with acute exacerbation |
| J45.42 | Moderate, persistent asthma with status asthmaticus |
| J45.50 | Severe persistent asthma, uncomplicated |
| J45.51 | Severe persistent asthma with acute exacerbation |
| J45.52 | Severe persistent asthma with status asthmaticus |
| J45.909 | Unspecified asthma, unspecified |

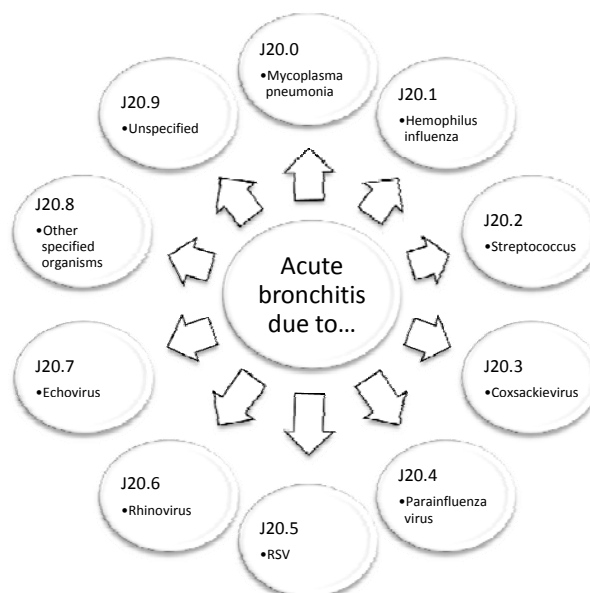
Asthma

- Chronic obstructive condition which is usually reversible
- Classified according to
 - Frequency of symptoms
 - Severity (mild, moderate, severe, persistent)
 - Forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV₁)
 - Peak expiratory flow rate
- May also be classified as
 - Atopic (extrinsic - caused by allergies)
 - Nonatopic (intrinsic - related to respiratory infections)
 - Exercise induced
 - Occupational
 - Allergy-induced

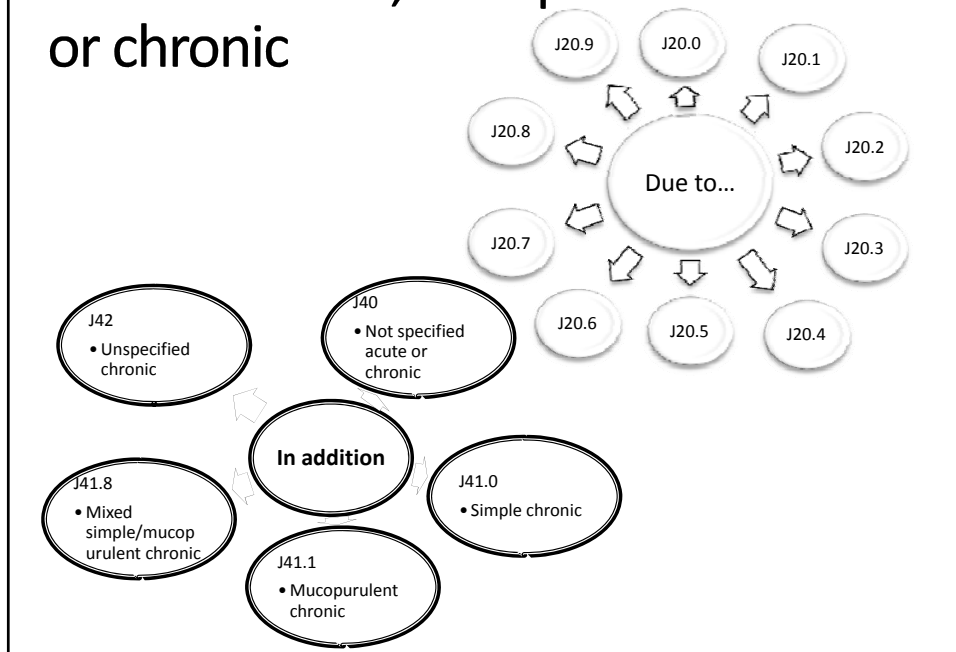
Asthma

- Does an acute exacerbation exist? (aka asthma attack)
- Does status asthmaticus exist?
 - Acute exacerbation that does not respond to standard treatments
- Additional considerations:
 - Tobacco dependence (F17.-)
 - Exposure to tobacco smoke in perinatal period (P96.81)
 - Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
 - History of tobacco use (Z87.891)
 - Tobacco use (Z72.0)

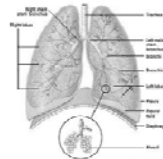
460 Acute bronchitis



490 Bronchitis, not specified as acute or chronic



- Bronchitis affects bronchial tubes
- Bronchiolitis affects bronchioles within lung
- Results from upper airway infection or virus
- RSV (respiratory syncytial virus)
 - More serious symptoms/illness in children with underlying conditions
- Rhinovirus
 - Causes colds, lives up to 3 hours
 - More than 100 types identified
- Will need to know what organism contributed to condition
 - May require additional clarification from provider for infectious agent



250.00 Diabetes mellitus without mention of complications type II or unspecified type, not stated as uncontrolled

| | |
|---|-----------|
| ● E08 Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition | 42 |
| ● E09 Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus | 42 |
| ● E10 Type I diabetes mellitus | 39 |
| ● E11 Type II diabetes mellitus | 40 |
| ● E13 Other specified diabetes mellitus | <u>42</u> |
| | 205! |

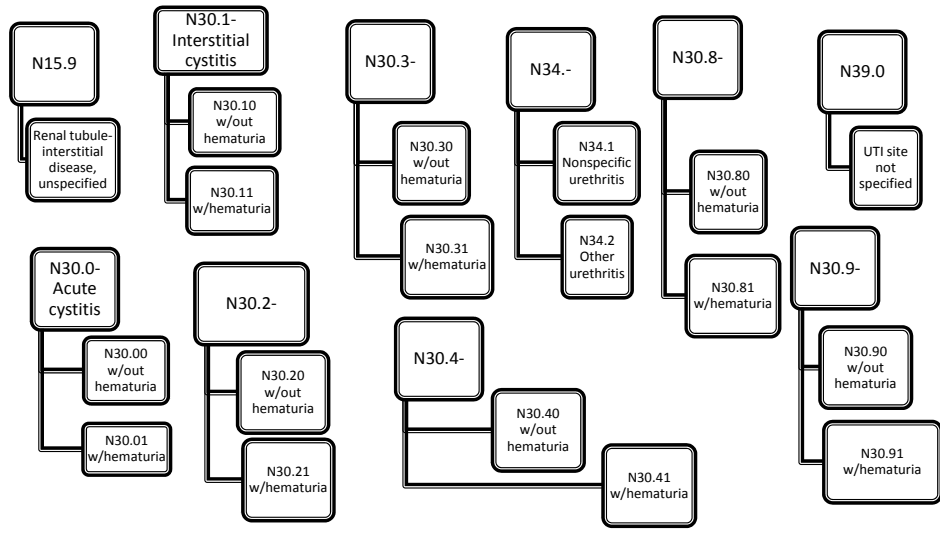
Diabetes

- Also known as hyperglycemia
- Main types
 - Type 1 – body fails to produce insulin (IDDM), requires insulin
 - Type 2 – due to insulin resistance-body fails to use insulin properly (NIDDM)
 - Gestational - develops during pregnancy , may precede Type 2 DM or cardiovascular disease
 - Secondary (due to a disease or hormonal)

Diabetes

- Combination codes
 - Diagnosis and associated process (manifestation)
 - Diagnosis and associated complication
- If type is not specified, default is Type 2
- Use as many codes as necessary to describe all complications
- Need to know
 - Type of diabetes
 - Body system affected
 - Complication(s)
 - Manifestation(s)
 - Reason for secondary DM

599.0 Urinary tract infection, site not specified



Urinary Tract Infection

● Considerations

- With or without hematuria
- Specific site within urinary tract
 - Kidney Nephritis N15.9
 - Ureter Ureteritis N28.8-
 - Bladder Cystitis N30.0-
 - Urethra Urethritis N34.-
 - Male urethra divided into three parts
 - Prostatic urethra
 - Membranous urethra
 - Spongy urethra

729.5 Pain in limb

Pain in...

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ● M79.601 right arm | ● M79.631 right forearm |
| ● M79.602 left arm | ● M79.632 left forearm |
| ● M79.603 unspec arm | ● M79.639 unspec forearm |
| ● M79.604 right leg | ● M79.651 right thigh |
| ● M79.605 left leg | ● M79.652 left thigh |
| ● M79.606 unspec leg | ● M79.659 unspec thigh |
| ● M79.609 unspec limb | ● M79.661 right lower leg |
| ● M79.621 right upper arm | ● M79.662 left lower let |
| ● M79.622 left upper arm | ● M79.669 unspec lower leg |
| ● M79.629 unspec upper arm | |

Limb pain

- Details need to include
 - Laterality – right or left
 - Location
 - Upper arm
 - Forearm
 - Hand and fingers
 - Thigh
 - Lower leg
 - Foot and toes
- Generic term should not be used as frequently with detail found in ICD-10-CM
 - Arthritis
 - Fracture
 - Osteoporosis
 - Sprain/strain/tear
 - Tendonitis

382.9 Otitis media unspecified

Over 80 code choices!

Rupture of ear drum

Spontaneous vs. recurrent

Acute vs. chronic

Mucoid

Right vs. left

Suppurative vs. nonsuppurative

Allergic

Unilateral vs. bilateral

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| H65.0- Acute serous | H65.1- Acute & subacute allergic | H65.19- Acute nonsuppurative | H65.2- Chronic serous |
| H65.3- Chronic mucoid | H65.41- Chronic allergic | H65.49- Other chronic unspecified | H65.9- Unspecified nonsuppurative |
| H66.00- Acute suppurative w/out rupture | H66.01- Acute suppurative w/rupture | H66.1- Chronic tubotympanic suppurative | H66.2- Chronic atticoantral suppurative |
| H66.3- Other chronic suppurative | H66.4- Suppurative unspecified | H66.9 Otitis media NOS | |

Otitis Media

Need to know

- Site
- Type of infection
- Laterality
- Tympanic membrane rupture or tear
- Recurrent

Other considerations

- Serous (nonsuppurative) clear fluid
- Suppurative purulent and painful
- Effusion (mucus accumulation in middle ear)
- Eustachian tube dysfunction (excess mucus could cause obstruction to opening)

845.00 Sprain/strains of ankle, unspecified site

15 choices

Laterality

Ligament

BUT

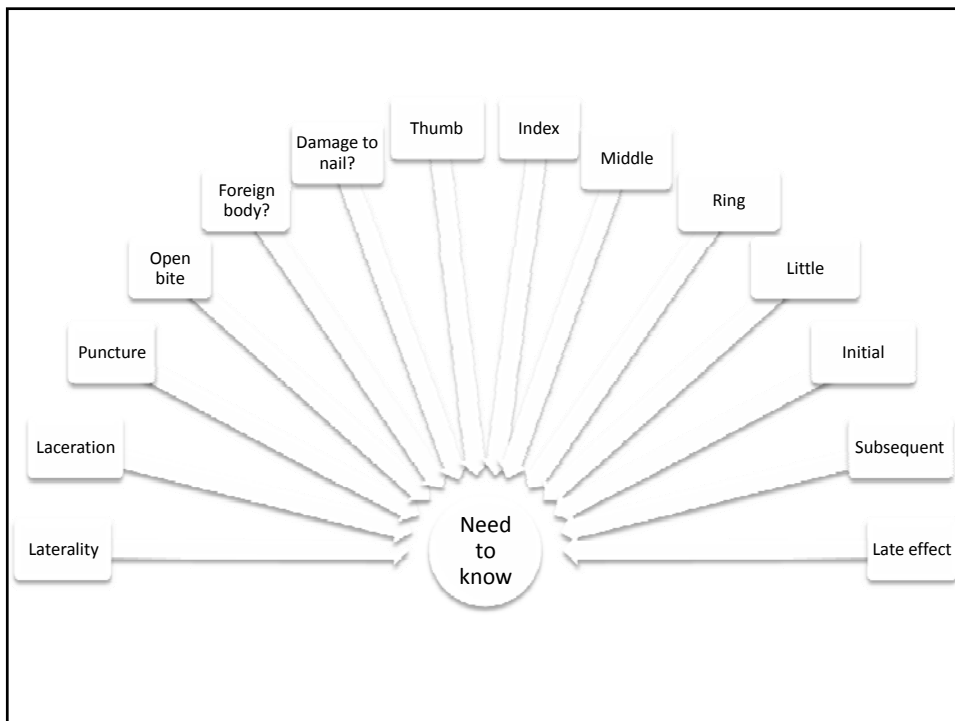
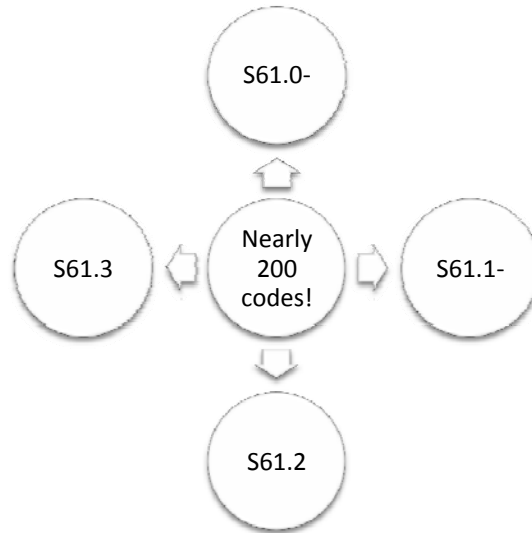
Add 7th character extender A, D, or S

AND NOW We have **45** codes!!!

Sprains/Strains

- Sprain - injury to a ligament (connects tissue to bones or other bones)
- Strain - injury to either a muscle or tendon (connects muscles to bones)
 - Simple (overstretch)
 - Partial
 - Complete
- Need to know
 - Laterality
 - Type of injury
 - Episode of care
 - A – Initial encounter
 - D – subsequent encounter
 - S – sequela (late effect)
 - Anatomic site

883 Open wound finger without mention of complication



Remember

- Moving from 17,000 to 69,000+ codes
- No crosswalk from ICD-9-CM to ICD-10-CM
- Additional details in note to support medical necessity
- Additional details will require more knowledge of anatomy and physiology
- Work with your providers – educate each other on differences between “provider” and “coder” talk in coding

Embrace the challenge!

Thank you for attending today!